GOD'S NATURE, IN OUR VIEW

> 2nd Samuel 7 is a theological feast !

- David and Israel viewed God through the lens of their time and culture
- We do the same based on a variety of factors
- David, and WE, all have distorted views of God that can only be corrected by returning to the Holy Scriptures and abandoning manmade doctrines and traditions











DWELLING AND TRAVELING

- > HOW is God present with David?
 - Middle Eastern norms were that gods had to be carried around
- Gods needed buildings to live in
- Gods confined in temples, like a genie in a bottle
- How gods operated was not questioned, and all cultures (including Israel) basically saw it the same way

THE ARK AS A TRAVELING BOX



- David thought that God NEEDED a dwelling place and to be carried around
- David's chief concern was that God be near, even handy, thus a Temple solved the problem
- David saw the Ark as God's traveling box
- > 2Sam7:7 9 "...I have been with you everywhere you went.."
- Modern Christianity and Judaism have preferred our traditions and customs to God's Word

"When....you sleep with your ancestors...."

- A play on words: David will NOT build the Lord a "house" but the Lord will build David a "house"
- Beth = dwelling place, family, dynasty
- Death of the righteous is couched in the understanding of death and afterlife in that era
- Abraham's Bosom, NOT Sheol, is where the righteous Hebrews went when they died



FOREVER



- Prophecy: the Lord will establish one of David's sons as ruler
- BOTH a near AND far future prophecy
- Ad'olam and le'olam= forever
- "End of the age" is also "forever" in the sense that it is until men, and heaven and earth are in a different form
- Forever is used 7 times in this chapter

> 7 is the number of perfect completion, wholeness

A HOUSE FOR MY NAME



- > A son of David will be permitted to build a Temple
- > NOT a house for "God" but rather a house for "His Name"
- God lives in Heaven, not in a manmade structure
- IChron 22:7 10 David could not build a Temple because he had blood on his hands
- Shlomo (Solomon) means "peace", comes from shalom

GOD WILL ADOPT DAVID'S SONS

- God will be a father to David's son, and David's offspring will be a son to God
- Good example: Jacob adopts
 Ephraim and Manessah away from
 Joseph
- A father's rule is absolute, but he shows mercy to the son
- A son receives great privileges, but has great duties to his father
- David's sons will be ruling NOT in David's name, but in God's name since they have been adopted!



FATHER / SON RELATIONSHIP

- All of Israel's kings saw God as their sovereign
- With David's SON a new relationship with God begins
- God says that because of the father/son relationship, if one of David's ruling sons breaks the Law, God will NOT withdraw His Grace
- Yehoveh DID withdraw His grace from King Sha'ul (and did not give it to Ishbosheth)
- Therefore Saul's dynasty ended, but David's will NOT





600 YEAR WAIT AFTER ZEDEKIAH

- Zedekiah the last king of David's dynasty to rule Israel
- 596 586 B.C., appointed by Nebuchadnezzar
- Jews of King Herod's day hoped for a miracle that another of King David's dynasty would liberate Israel from the Romans and rule
- The Messiah
- Yeshua born from King David's line, but didn't liberate Israel so was rejected by the religious leaders and most Jews

FATHER / SON PROMISE IS KEY

> Luke 1:30 – 33 "...he will be called son of Ha'Elyon" > Vs. 18 David goes to the tent of the Ark and pours out gratitude to the Lord Man's "forever" is temporal and temporary God's "forever" is eternal and permanent



YESHUA, THE NEW ADAM



- Vs. 19 has been a dilemma for Bible scholars
- In Hebrew it says, "this is indeed a torah for an adam"
- Adam can be a proper name, or it can be generic for "man"
- The context is Messianic and spiritual in nature
- Hebrews do NOT see the divine nature of Messiah so *adam* means "man"
- As Believers we KNOW Messiah is divine, so this MUST mean "Adam" (the first human)
- What God has told David is: <u>"Indeed a teaching for an Adam"</u>

YESHUA IS "THE WORD"



Dabar = word Double meaning On one level "the word" is the oracle from God On another level "the word" is David's ancestor, the Messiah who will rule forever John 1:1 "In the beginning was the Word...and the Word

was God..."