

- Because people in various ways didn't always understand Yeshua, He used different methods to inform them
- Yeshua is traveling, while John the Baptist is in prison
- John wants to know:
  "Are you the one who is to come....?"
- Christian theologians often try to side-step the problem using various solutions



- Popular option #1: Matthew was mistaken. John never said those words
- Based on Matt. 3:11 & 17 and John 1:29
- Popular option #2: the message was code
- Several Early Church Fathers decided John was not doubting; he was only instructing his disciples



- Neither John the Baptist nor Jesus has said He was Messiah
- "Son of God" and "Lamb of God" are not equivalent titles to Messiah
- ▶ John 1:28 34
- > John said twice that the Baptist didn't know who Yeshua was
- Mashiach = Messiah = anointed one
- > All kings and prophets of Israel were *mashiach* (anointed ones)

- John knew Yeshua was more than a typical king, prophet, or *Tzadik*
- Lambs sacrificed for sin by the thousands, daily
- Passover Lamb had little to do with sin
- OT "sins atoned for" and NT "sins taken away" are functionally equal
- Jews unsure of how exactly to identify their Deliverer
- They didn't have the insights and hind sights that we have

## JOHN NOT SURE WHO YESHUA IS

Rehold the Lamb
of God, Who takes
away the sins of the
World



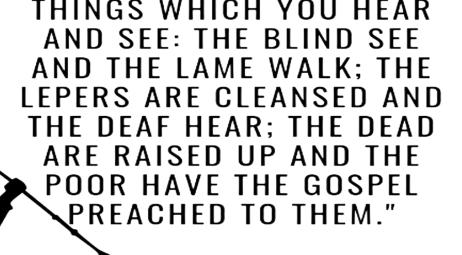
*→*ohn 1:29

### AN ORDINARY MAN

- John it seems was hotheaded and imprudent
- He was in prison for denouncing the marriage of Antipas to Herodias.
   Why would he do that???
- What did John mean by asking if Yeshua was "the one to come"?
- For John it had to mean the one he made a way for in the wilderness







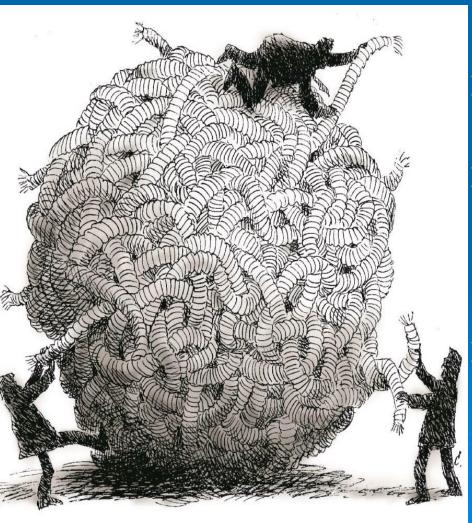
**MATTHEW 11:4-5** 

- Jesus responds to John citing 4 passages in Isaiah
- Isaiah 26:19, 29:18, 35:5 6, 61:1
- > "How blessed is anyone who is not offended by Me."
- 6 clauses ending with a blessing....
  In Aramaic it is poetic
- Some translate it as "because of Me" or "stumble over Me"



- John believed that with the Messiah came Judgment
- If there was no judgment, then how could Yeshua be "the one to come"?
- Matthew 3:1 12 John preaches that when the Kingdom of Heaven arrives, so will God's judgment
- Yeshua responds by listing the messianic prophecies He has publicly fulfilled..... Healing and miracles were to come first before Judgment

## SO MANY UNRESOLVED ISSUES



- The idea of a 1<sup>st</sup> and 2<sup>nd</sup> Latter Days didn't exist
- The idea of 2 appearances of Messiah was not widely accepted
- Church is wrestling with similar issues to this day
- Yeshua has not named Himself Messiah, or the Suffering Servant, or Elijah... only Son of Man
- Jesus continues to teach what Scripture says about Him versus what Tradition says

# the desert to see...?"

- The subject changes from "Who is Jesus?" to "Who is John?"
- Apparently some in the crowd had gone to see John when he was out in the desert
- The illustrations of the reeds and the well-dressed person was gentle sarcasm
- The answer: The people went to see a Prophet



- Malachi 3:1 "Look! I am sending my messenger.."
- Yeshua plainly says John is that messenger
- ➤ Malachi 3:23 24 "Look, I will send to you Elijah the Prophet before the coming of the great and terrible Day of Adonai...."
- > Elijah never died.... He went to Heaven alive

Truly, I say to you, among those born of women there has arisen no one greater than John the Baptist.

#### YET THE ONE WHO IS LEAST IN THE KINGDOM OF HEAVEN IS GREATER THAN HE.

Matthew 11:11



- Yeshua says no human being (born of a woman) is greater than John
- However! The least in the Kingdom of Heaven is greater than he.
- Probably a word play, but what does it mean?
- Refers to Matthew 5:17 20 from the Sermon on the Mount